



Table of Contents

| | Page |
|---|------|
| The 8 th PIM International Conferences | 1 |
| Conference Program | 4 |
| List of Articles | 5 |
| Full Papers | |
| A - Agriculture | 23 |
| B - Business | 35 |
| C - Education | 277 |
| D - Engineering and Technology | 453 |
| E - Food Science | 477 |
| F - Liberal Arts | 492 |
| G - Management | 591 |
| H - Philosophy | 1117 |
| O - Other related fields | 1164 |
| Appendixes | |
| • Announcement of the Administrative Committee of The 8 th PIM International Conferences | A1 |
| • Co-host | A11 |
| • Peer Reviewers | A13 |