



APA 格式说明

内容引用及参考文献

字体 Times New Roman 11 号

1. 内容引文 Quotations in the Contents

格式	句前引用	句末引用
一位作者	Coghlan (1993)	(Coghlan, 1993)
二位作者	Mohsen and Mohammad (2011)	(Mohsen & Mohammad, 2011)
三位作者, 或更多	Burkart et al. (1997)	(Burkart et al., 1997)
组织或机构	Ministry of Education (2020)	(Ministry of Education, 2020)
使用缩写的组织	First quotation: National Institute of Development Administration (NIDA, 2018) Next quotation: NIDA (2018)	First quotation: (National Institute of Development Administration [NIDA], 2018) Next quotation: (NIDA, 2018)
来自文档的引用 (指定页码)	Shaw (2017, p. 172) or Shaw (2017, pp. 172-180)	(Shaw, 2017, p. 172) or (Shaw, 2017, pp. 172-180)
采访引述	J. M. Sun (Personal communication, August 18, 2021)	(Sun, J. M., Personal communication, August 18, 2021)

2. 文末参考文献 References at the End of Manuscript

所有被引用的文件必须在手稿末尾的参考文献中列出。列表必须根据参考来源和作者的姓氏按字母顺序排列。参考格式应遵循 APA (第 7 版) 的格式。

All documents that have been quoted must be listed in the References at the end of the manuscript. The list must be alphabetically ordered based on the reference sources and surname of the author. The reference format should follow that of APA (7th edition).

2.1 基于作者数量的参考文献格式 Format of Reference Based on Number of Authors

作者	文末参考文献
一位作者	Surname, First alphabet of name being a capital letter. 作者的姓, 名字的第一字母.
二位作者	Surname, First alphabet of name being a capital letter, & Surname of second author, First alphabet of name being a capital letter. 作者的姓, 名字的第一字母, & 第二作者的姓, 名字的第一字母.
3-20 位作者	Surname, First alphabet of name being a capital letter, Surname, First alphabet of name being a capital letter, Surname, First alphabet of name being a capital letter, (Number 1-19 authors), & Surname, First alphabet of name being a capital letter. (Number 20 author) 作者的姓, 名字的第一字母, 作者的姓, 名字的第一字母, 作者的姓, 名字的第一字母, (第一至第 19 位作者), & 作者的姓, 名字的第一字母. (第二十位作者)
21 位或更多作者	Surname, First alphabet of name being a capital letter, (Number 1-19 authors), . . . Surname, First alphabet of name being a capital letter. (The last author) 作者的姓, 名字的第一字母, 作者的姓, 名字的第一字母, (第一至第 19 位作者), . . . 作者的姓, 名字的第一字母. (最后一位作者)



2.2 依据文章所引用的文献类别来说明 Format of Reference Based on Docume

2.2.1 期刊 Journals

1) 期刊（印刷版）Journal (Printed)

Surname,/First alphabet of name being a capital letter./(A.D. year)/Article title./Journal title,
 //Volume(No.),/first page-last page of article in the journal.
 作者的姓,/名字的第一字母/(出版年份),/标题,/期刊名称,/卷期),/首页-尾页.

Gao, Y., Shi, J., Niu, Q., & Wang, L. (2013). Work-family Conflict and Job Satisfaction: Emotional Intelligence as a Moderator. *Stress and Health*, 29(3), 222-228.

2) 期刊（电子版）Journal (Electronic)

Surname,/First alphabet of name being a capital letter./(A.D. year)/Article title./Journal title,
 //Volume(No.),/first page-last page of article in the journal./http://doi.org/xxxx or URL
 作者的姓,/名字的第一字母/(出版年份),/标题,/期刊名称,/卷期),/首页-尾页./http://doi.org/xxxx
 //或 URL

Waehayee, N. (2014). Relationship between strategic performance based budgeting system and law on the budgetary procedures. *Jurisprudence Journal Naresuan University*, 7(2) , 152- 178.
<http://doi.org/10.14456/nulj.2014.9>

Cai, A. T., & Wu, W. Q. (2021). The Mediator Effect of Chinese University Teachers' Volunteerism On Teaching Quality. *Chinese Journal of Social Science and Management*, 5(2), 100-110.
<https://so01.tcithaijo.org/index.php/CJSSM/article/view/245296>

2.2.2 书籍 Books

1) 书籍（印刷版）Book (Printed)

Surname,/First alphabet of name being a capital letter./(A.D. year)/Book title/(Edition)/Publisher.
 * In case of no publication date, put n.d.
 * In case of first edition, do not specify the edition.
 * In case of no specification of publisher, put n.p.
 作者的姓,/名字的第一字母/(出版年份),/书名/版本)/出版社.
 * 在没有出版年份的情况下, 请放入 n.d.
 * 若是初次出版, 不用加出版次
 * 在没出版社的情况下, 请放入 n.p.

Ritcharoon, P. (2016). *Principles of measurement and evaluation*. House of Kermyst.

Yamane, T. (1967). *Statistics: An introductory analysis* (2nd ed.). Harper and Row.



2) 书籍（无 DOI 的电子版） Book (Electronic without DOI)

Surname, / First alphabet of name being a capital letter. / (A.D. year). / *Book title* / (Edition). / URL

* In case of no publication date, put n.d.

* In case of first edition, do not specify the edition.

* In case of no specification of publisher, put n.p.

作者的姓, / 名字的第一字母. / (出版年份). / 书名(版本). / 出版社. / URL

* 在没有出版年份的情况下, 请放入 n.d.

* 若是初次出版, 不用加出版次

* 在没出版社的情况下, 请放入 n.p.

Department of Primary Industries and Mines. (2017). *Benchmarking industrial logistics performance index supply chain performance index logistics scorecard*. <https://dol.dip.go.th/files/article/attachments/dol/3e30ca4fc9f964feeb57fce3fc602c04.pdf>

3) 书籍章节 Chapter in a Book

Surname, / First alphabet of name being a capital letter. / (A.D. year). / Title of chapter or article. / // // // // / First alphabet of editor's name being a capital letter / Surname / (Ed. or Eds.). / *Book title* / (pp. / page numbers). / Publisher.

作者的姓, / 名字的第一字母. / (出版年份). / 书籍题目. / /n/ 主编名字的第一个字母大写/ 姓氏 / (Ed. or // // // / Eds.). / 书名(pp. / 页数). / 出版社.

Chin, W. W. (1998). The partial least squares approach to structural equation modeling. In G. A. Marcoulides (Ed.), *Modern methods for business research* (pp. 295-336). Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

2.2.3 已出版博士/学位论文 Thesis

1) 论文（印刷版） Thesis (Printed)

Surname, / First alphabet of name being a capital letter. / (A.D. year). / *Title of thesis* [Masters thesis // // // or Doctoral dissertation]. / Name of educational institution.

作者的姓, / 名字的第一字母. / (出版年份). / 论文题目 [Doctoral dissertation 或 Masters thesis]. / 学 // // // 校名称.

Seangsri, W. (2009). *An analysis and development of school network administration model in northeastern rural area* [Doctoral dissertation]. Chulalongkorn University.



2) 论文（电子版）Thesis (Electronic)

第一种格式 *First Format*

Surname,/First alphabet of name being a capital letter./(A.D. year)/Title of thesis [Doctoral /dissertation or Masters thesis]/Name of website./URL

作者的姓,/名字的第一字母/(出版年份)/论文题目[Doctoral dissertation 或 Masters thesis]/网/站名称/URL

Lin, Q. (2020). *the influence of music teachers' competence on job performance-moderator role of interactive behavior* [Doctoral dissertation]. Panyapiwat Institute of Management Library.
<http://elibrary.pim.ac.th/Record/833578>

第二种格式 *Second Format*

Surname,/First alphabet of name being a capital letter./(A.D. year)/Title of thesis/(UMI number or /other numbers)/[Doctoral dissertation or Master's thesis,/Name of university]/Name of /database.

作者的姓,/名字的第一字母/(出版年份)/论文题目/(UMI 编号或其他顺序编号)/[Doctoral /dissertation 或 Master's thesis,/学校名称]/数据库名称.

Lope, M. D. (. (2014) *Perceptions of global mindedness in the international baccalaureate middle years programme: The relationship to student academic performance and teacher characteristics* (Order No.] (3682837 Doctoral dissertation, University of Maryland]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.

2.2.4 研究报告 Research Report

Surname,/First alphabet of name being a capital letter./(A.D. year)/Title/(Report No. if given)/ /Publisher./http://doi.org/xxxx or URL

作者的姓,/名字的第一字母/(出版年份)/报告名称(Report No. 如有).出版./http://doi.org/xxxx /或 URL

National Cancer Institute. (2019). *Taking time: Support for people with cancer* (NIH Publication No. 18-2059). U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health.
<https://www.cancer.gov/publications/patient-education/takingtime.pdf>



2.2.5 社交网络 Electronic Media

Surname,/First alphabet of name being a capital letter./(A.D. year,/month/date)./Article title./Name of website./URL

* In case of no publication date, put n.d.

* In case of only A.D. year appears, put only A.D. year

* In case of the author's name and the website name being the same, cut the website name

作者的姓,/名字的第一字母./(年,/月/日)./文章题目/网站名称./URL

* 在没有出版年份的情况下, 请放入 n.d.

* 若只显示年份, 直接写年份即可

* 在作者与网站同样名称的情况下, 仅写作者名称即可

Minister of Tourism and Sport. (2020, January 9). *Bangkok flea markets: Adventurous shopping experience*. Tourism Thailand. <https://www.tourismthailand.org/Articles/bangkok-flea-markets-adventurous-shopping-experience>

Millburn, J. F. (2021). *How to start a successful blog in 2021*. The minimalists. <https://www.the-minimalists.com/blog/>

2.2.6 学术会议上发表的文章/文件 (论文集) Articles/ documents presented in academic conference (Proceedings)

Surname,/First alphabet of name being a capital letter./(A.D. year)./Title of article./In/First /alphabet of the editor's name being a capital letter./Surname/(Ed. or Eds.),/Name of /conference topic./Name of conference/(pp./page numbers)./Name of database./

//////<https://doi.org/xxxx> or URL

作者的姓,/名字的第一字母./(出版年份)./书籍题目./In/主编名字的第一个字母大写/姓氏/(Ed. /或 Eds.),/会议主题/会议名称/(pp./页数)./数据库名称.<https://doi.org/xxxx> 或 URL

Phinitchai, S., Nawaratana, N., & Tanthanuch, J. (2021). Distributional-based analysis for health care insurance claim data. In *Globalization revisited: Building organization resilience with digital transformation. The 4th PIM International Conference* (pp. 715-725). Panyapiwat Institute of Management. <https://conference.pim.ac.th/zh/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/I-Social-Sciences-and-Humanities-Part-1.pdf>

2.2.7 会议文件 Documents for the Conference

Surname,/First alphabet of name being a capital letter./(A.D. year,/month/date)./Topic of /conference./In/First alphabet of the Chair Person's name being a capital letter./Surname/

///////(Chair),/Name of conference/Symposium./Name of conference organizer,/Place of /conference.

作者的姓,/名字的第一字母./(年,/月/日)./会议事项./In/主席名字的第一个字母大写/姓氏/

///////(Chair),/会议主题/Symposium./会议名称,地点.



Wasi, N., Poonpolkul, P., & Thephasdin na Ayudhya, C. (2021, September 30). Policy design for coping with aging society. In N. Wasi (Chair), *Future world money: Developing Thai digital currency* [Symposium] . BOT Symposium 2021: Building a Resilient Thailand. Bank of Thailand. <https://www.pier.or.th/conferences/2021/symposium/>

2.2.8 访谈文件 Interview Documents

Surname,/First alphabet of name being a capital letter./(A.D. year,/month/date of the interview)./Interviwed by/First alphabet of the interviewer's name being a capital letter./Surname/ [Tape recording]./Position of interviewee (If any),/Place of interview.
 受访者的姓,/名字的第一字母./(采访年,/月/日)./Interviewed by 采访者名字的第一字母.姓氏/ [Tape recording]./受访者的职位 (如有),/采访地点.

Chearavanont, S. (2021, September 30). Interviewed by N. Wanakijpaiboon [Tape recording]. Executive Chairman of Charoen Pokphand Group, Bangkok.

2.2.9 报纸 Newspapers

1) 报纸（印刷版） Newspaper (Printed)

Surname,/First alphabet of the author's name being a capital letter./(A.D. year,/month/date)./Topic or article title./Name of newspaper,/first page-last page.
 作者的姓,/名字的第一字母./(年,/月/日)./文章题目./报纸名称,/首页-尾页.

Sriwattanachai, R. (2014, October 24). The prefabricated generation of seasoning sauce market. *POST TODAY*, B3-B4.

2) 报纸（电子版） Newspaper (Electronic)

Surname,/First alphabet of the author's name being a capital letter./(A.D. year,/month/date)./Topic or article title./Name of newspaper./URL
 作者的姓,/名字的第一字母./(年,/月/日)./文章题目./报纸名称,/URL

Bangkok post and Reuters. (2021, October 8). UK eases travel rules for countries including Thailand. *Bangkok Post*. <https://www.bangkokpost.com/thailand/general/2194651/uk-eases-travel-rules-for-countries-including-thailand>